## D flip-flops

You are going to investigate the behaviour of one of the D flip-flops on a 4013 i.c.
1 Assemble the circuit shown below.


Open all of the switches. Investigate what happens to $Q$ and $\bar{Q}$ when $S$ and $R$ are pulled high in turn. Summarise your findings with a timing diagram for $S, R, Q$ and $\bar{Q}$.

Hold both $S$ and $R$ low. Verify that

- the state of $D$ is copied to $Q$ when $C K$ is raised from low to high
- the flip-flop is frozen while CK is high
- lowering CK from high to low has no effect on Q
- the flip-flop is frozen while CK is low

Summarise your findings with a timing diagram for $\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{CK}, \mathrm{Q}$ and $\overline{\mathrm{Q}}$.

4
Study the circuit shown below. Predict the effect of pressing X, followed by Y or Z. Then assemble the circuit and see if you were right.


