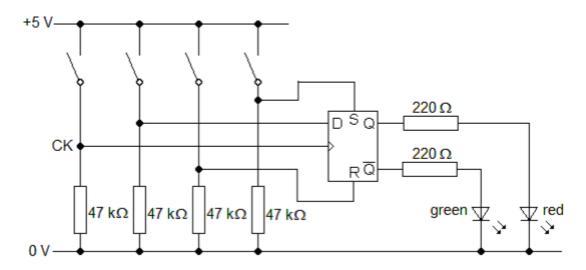
D flip-flops

You are going to investigate the behaviour of one of the D flip-flops on a 4013 i.c.

1 Assemble the circuit shown below.



- Open all of the switches. Investigate what happens to Q and \overline{Q} when S and R are pulled high in turn. Summarise your findings with a timing diagram for S, R, Q and \overline{Q} .
- 3 Hold both S and R low. Verify that
 - the state of D is copied to Q when CK is raised from low to high
 - the flip-flop is frozen while CK is high
 - · lowering CK from high to low has no effect on Q
 - the flip-flop is frozen while CK is low Summarise your findings with a timing diagram for D, CK, Q and \overline{Q} .
- 4 Study the circuit shown below. Predict the effect of pressing X, followed by Y or Z. Then assemble the circuit and see if you were right.

